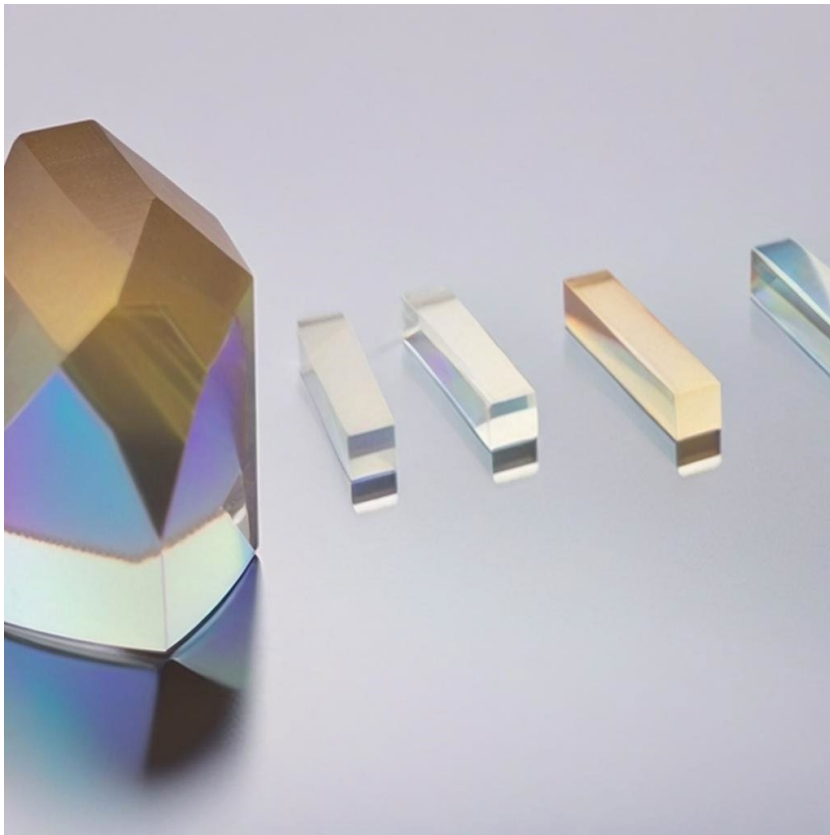


## POC-OC-122419-BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> Crystal Datasheet

### 1. Main Features

- Broad transparency range from 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$  to 18  $\mu\text{m}$ .
- Large nonlinear coefficient of approximately 40 pm/V.
- High chemical stability and resistance to thermal damage.
- Ideal for high-power applications with a high damage threshold.
- Low optical scattering properties, enabling superior performance in frequency conversion.



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### 2. Material General Description

BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> Crystal, often abbreviated as BGSe Crystal, is a high-performance nonlinear optical material renowned for its broad transmission range (0.5–18  $\mu\text{m}$ ), large nonlinear optical coefficient ( $\sim 40$  pm/V), and excellent thermal and chemical stability. This crystal is capable of achieving efficient frequency conversion processes, including second harmonic generation, sum-frequency mixing, and optical parametric amplification.

The crystal's exceptional damage threshold (with a melting point of 880°C) and low optical scattering make it suitable for high-power applications such as Nd:YAG laser pumping and mid-infrared frequency conversion. BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> also supports low-dispersion and high-durability processing,

making it an excellent material for advanced photonics applications. Its unique chemical stability allows for easy cutting and polishing, enabling custom fabrication to meet user-specific requirements.

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### 3. General Applications and Examples

BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> Crystals are indispensable in a variety of high-performance photonics and optical systems. Key applications include:

- 1. Mid-Infrared Laser Systems:**  
With a wide transmission range and high optical clarity, BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> is well-suited for mid-IR laser systems, enabling precision applications in spectroscopy, defense, and biomedical imaging.
  - 2. Nonlinear Optical Frequency Conversion:**  
Its high nonlinear optical coefficient (~40 pm/V) makes it ideal for second harmonic generation (SHG), difference frequency generation (DFG), and optical parametric oscillation (OPO) systems for producing mid- and far-infrared laser outputs.
  - 3. CO and CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Systems:**  
The crystal's low optical losses and high damage threshold make it perfect for frequency doubling and mixing of CO and CO<sub>2</sub> laser emissions, providing efficient wavelength conversion in high-power applications.
  - 4. Infrared Lidar and Remote Sensing:**  
BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub>'s transparency and low absorption in the IR spectrum support accurate remote sensing and lidar technologies.
  - 5. Advanced Research:**  
BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> Crystals enable cutting-edge research in nonlinear optics and photonics, offering a highly stable platform for developing new IR optical devices.
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### 4. Chemical and Structural Properties

Property	Value
Chemical Formula	BaGa <sub>2</sub> GeSe <sub>6</sub>
Transparency Range	0.5–18 μm
Space Group	42 mm
Bandgap Energy	2.38 eV
Mohs Hardness	a-cut: 380 kg/mm <sup>2</sup> , c-cut: 394 kg/mm <sup>2</sup>
Density	5.2 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Melting Point	880°C

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## 5. Optical and Nonlinear Optical Properties

Property	Value
Transparency Range	0.5–18 $\mu\text{m}$
Refractive Index (1064 nm)	$n = 2.7$
Nonlinear Coefficient (pm/V)	$\sim 40$
Absorption Coefficient	$< 0.05 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (1064 nm)
Laser Damage Threshold	$> 1.5 \text{ J/cm}^2$ (1064 nm, 15 ns, 1 Hz)

## 6. Spectrum Transmission Curves

(Spectrum transmission curves can be provided upon request, showcasing superior transparency in the range of 0.5–18  $\mu\text{m}$ .)

## 7. Coating Specification

- **AR Coatings:** Available for 3–5  $\mu\text{m}$  and 8–12  $\mu\text{m}$  ranges.
- **Dual-Band Coatings:** Custom coatings designed for specific laser wavelengths.
- **Customization:** Specialized coatings available for extended applications upon request.

## 8. Standard Fabrication Specifications

Specification	Value
Orientation Accuracy	$\pm 0.5^\circ$
Clear Aperture	$> 90\%$
Surface Quality (Scratch/Dig)	40-20
Flatness	$\lambda/6$ at 633 nm
Parallelism	$< 30$ arc sec
Perpendicularity	$< 10$ arc min
Surface Flatness Tolerance	$\pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$
Length Tolerance	$\pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$ (1–10 mm)
	$\pm 0.5 \text{ mm}$ ( $> 10 \text{ mm}$ )

## 9. POC Strength and Capabilities

Photonics On Crystals (POC) specializes in the design and delivery of advanced BaGa<sub>2</sub>GeSe<sub>6</sub> Crystals for infrared and mid-infrared optical systems. POC offers:

- Customization for specific wavelength and orientation requirements.
- Precision fabrication and polishing services with stringent quality control.
- Solutions tailored for both research and industrial applications.

With advanced manufacturing expertise, POC ensures the highest standards of reliability and efficiency in crystal production.

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## 10. Standard Products

Face Dimensions (mm)	Length (mm)	Orientation (Theta/Phi)	Coating	Application	Price (USD)
5 x 5	10	0°/0°	AR @ 3–5 μm	Mid-IR spectroscopy	Request
10 x 10	15	0°/0°	AR @ 8–12 μm	OPO/OPA systems	Request
Custom	Custom	Custom	Custom	Custom	Request